Investor Presentation



Nov 2024

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PART 1

About SOLAR

A world-leading manufacturer of precious and rare metals for industry application

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CORE COMPETENCY >3000

World-leading manufacturer of precious and rare metal materials



Alloys Developed

7 types

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Functional Materials 10 types Applications in Major Industries

Alloys Developed

AND THE OWNER WAT

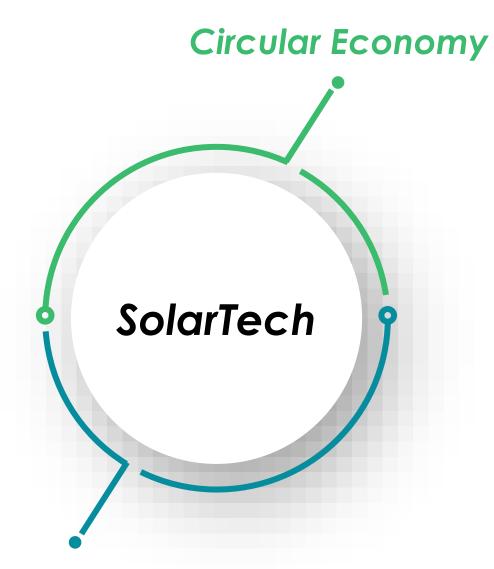
Precious/Rare Metals Recycling & Refining Platform



音連總部。研發中心

Led by a strong team of experienced professionals





Advanced Material Solutions

We are

A Leading Circular Materials Technology Company

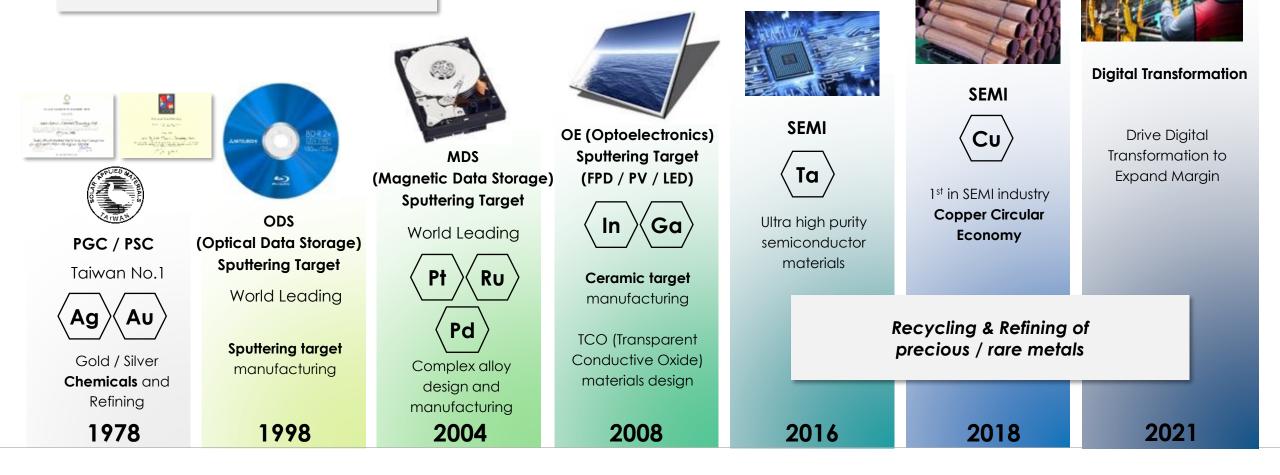
with an extensive expertise in the fields of material science, chemistry and metallurgy

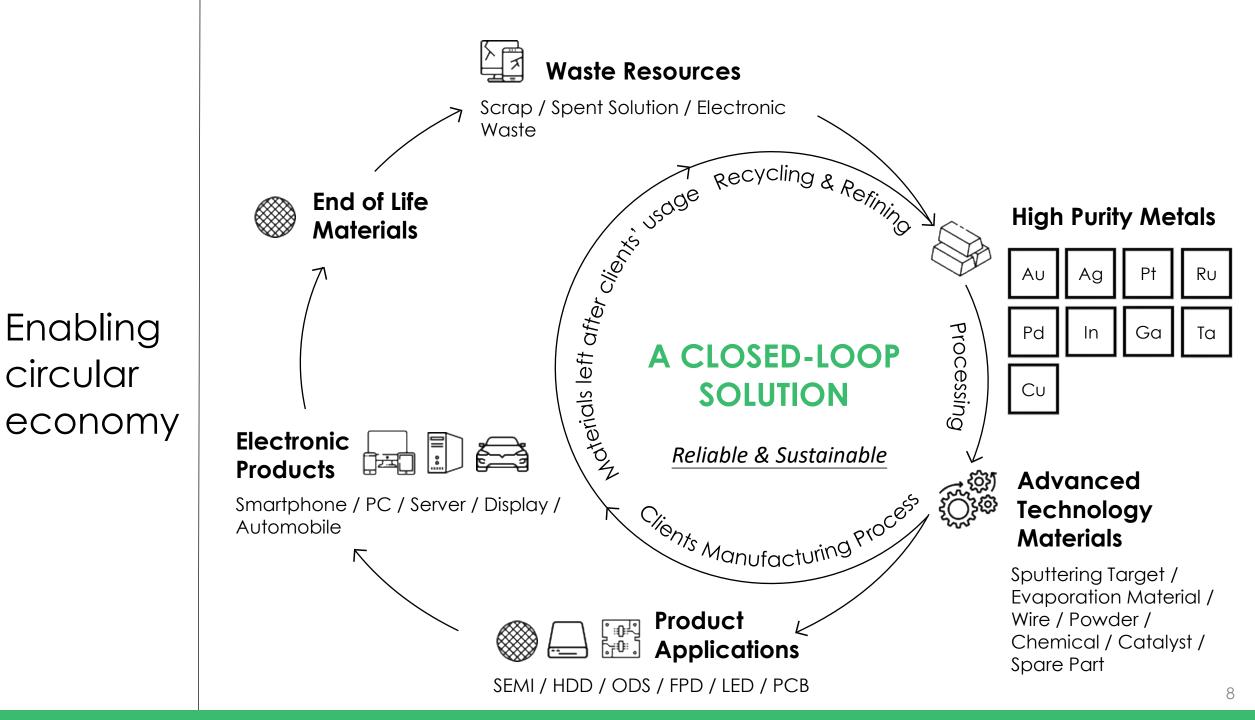
We are **UNIQUE**

because we provide truly innovative material solutions to solve our customers' most complex technical challenges

Company milestone

Alloy design and target manufacturing for thin film applications

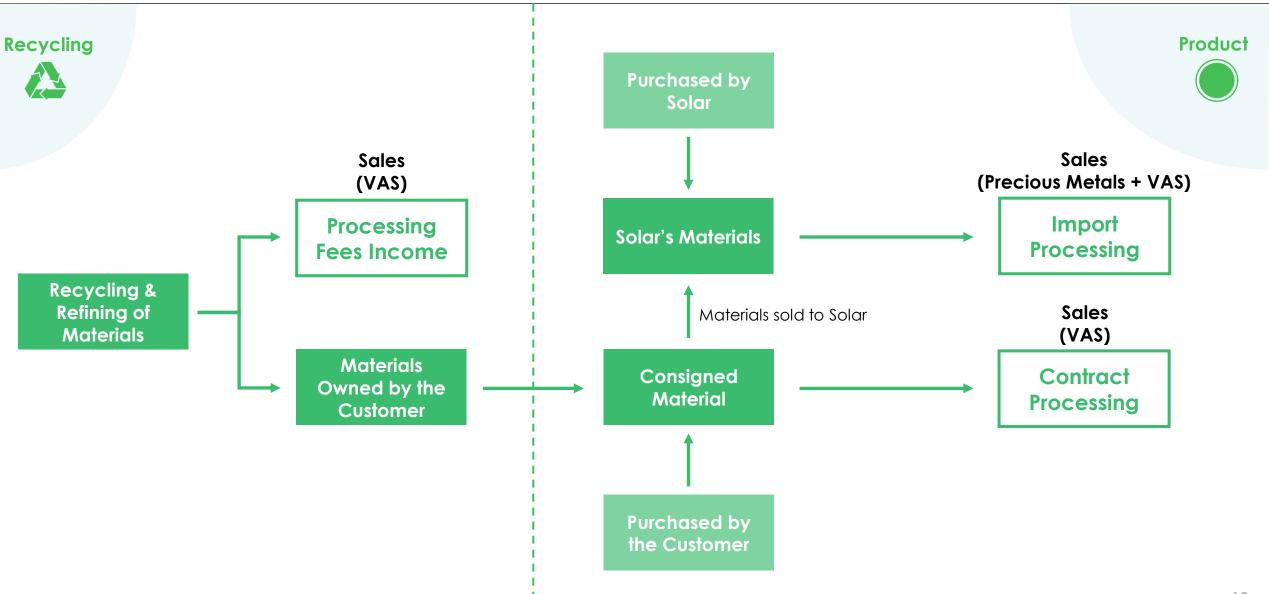




SOLAR at a glance

1978 Founded	2005 Listed (1785 TT)	1,487 Employees (2023)	NT\$ 13.9 Bn Total Sales in 2024 H1 +31.30% YoY	NT\$ 39.0 Bn US\$ 1248 Mn Market Cap as of Nov, 2024
Tainan, Headquarte		***********	NT\$ 2.9 Bn Value Added Sales in 2024H1 +10.48% YoY	SolarTech's Industry Position World No.1
		5 Factories Located in Taiwan and Mainland China	Value Added Sales Breakdown by Applications (2024 H1) 	Hard Disk Drive Data Storage Sputtering Target Taiwan No.1 Semiconductor Precious Metal Sputtering Target
Jiang	Kunshan, gsu, China V Tain	an, Taiwan	VAS_(NT\$mn) 5,072 4,490 5,406 5,485 5,007 2868 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024H1	Taiwan No.1 Precious Metals Recycling Precious Metal recycling and high purity refining 9

Sales model



Track record

Precious Metals Sales

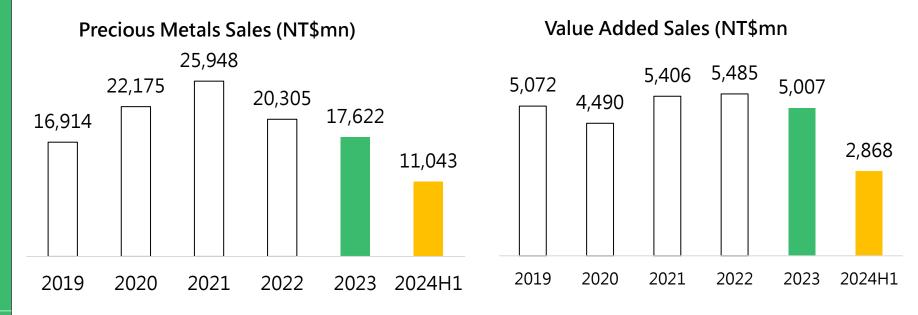


Precious metals are sold mainly as part of raw materials in products. In addition to the growth of business volume, revenue is also subject to changes in precious metal price trends (depending on if the materials are on consigned basis or not).

Value Added Sales (VAS)



Value-added sales (VAS) reflect the true value of the products that we deliver to our customers, regardless of the precious metal prices.



• VAS Result

➤ 1H 2024 YoY : +10.48% ; QoQ : +19.41%

• EPS

➤ 2024 H1 EPS=1.34

We are a global leader in advanced materials solutions. We are the world's largest manufacturer of sputtering targets for hard-disk drives (HDD), as well as Taiwan's largest manufacturer of sputtering targets for semiconductors. Our unique foundation as a **circular** materials company and our ability to provide our customers with **mission-critical solutions** have allowed us to emerge as a preferred partner throughout our customers' technology roadmap.

We are well-positioned to benefit from several megatrends in the industry, including

- 1) Increasing complexity in electronic devices requires more sophisticated chips and solutions, leading to a rise in demand for advanced materials;
- 2) The growing importance of local supply chains and substitutes; and
- 3) Companies' shift towards a circular economy.

Why invest

in

SolarTech?

These trends are expected to enhance the competitiveness of our company and will provide a significant growth opportunity for our revenues and earnings.

In light of these factors, we aim for a **50% CAGR** in our front-end semiconductor materials value-added sales (VAS) in the next five years, which should result in **double-digit growth** in value-added sales and earnings to support further value-enhancing investments and sustained dividend payout to our shareholders.

PART 2

Trends & Technologies

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Key megatrends that propel our growth



Increasing complexity of electronic devices requiring new solutions and more varieties of <u>alloy materials</u> The growing importance of local supply chains and substitutes Companies' shift towards a <u>circular economy</u>

More Volumes

More Shares

More Needs

Scale Up

- Capacity investments synchronized to customers' expansion plans.
- Ability to tackle industry challenges & supply reliability.
- Continue localizing footprint close to customers in Taiwan and elsewhere in the world.

Optimize our Portfolio

- Commitment to relevant portfolio breadth in high-growth areas.
- Targeted expansion of portfolio into other adjacencies.

Our Strategy - Further sharpen focus on p

- Further sharpen focus on profitable innovation, addressing key inflection points.
- Address sustainable innovation and continue to invest in R&D.

Achieve Operational Excellence

- Digital transformation to deliver maximum value.
- Accelerating our strategy to deliver breakthrough operations performance

Responsible Business

- Closed-loop metal recycling solution support climate change mitigation.
- Committed to continued advancing ESG initiatives.

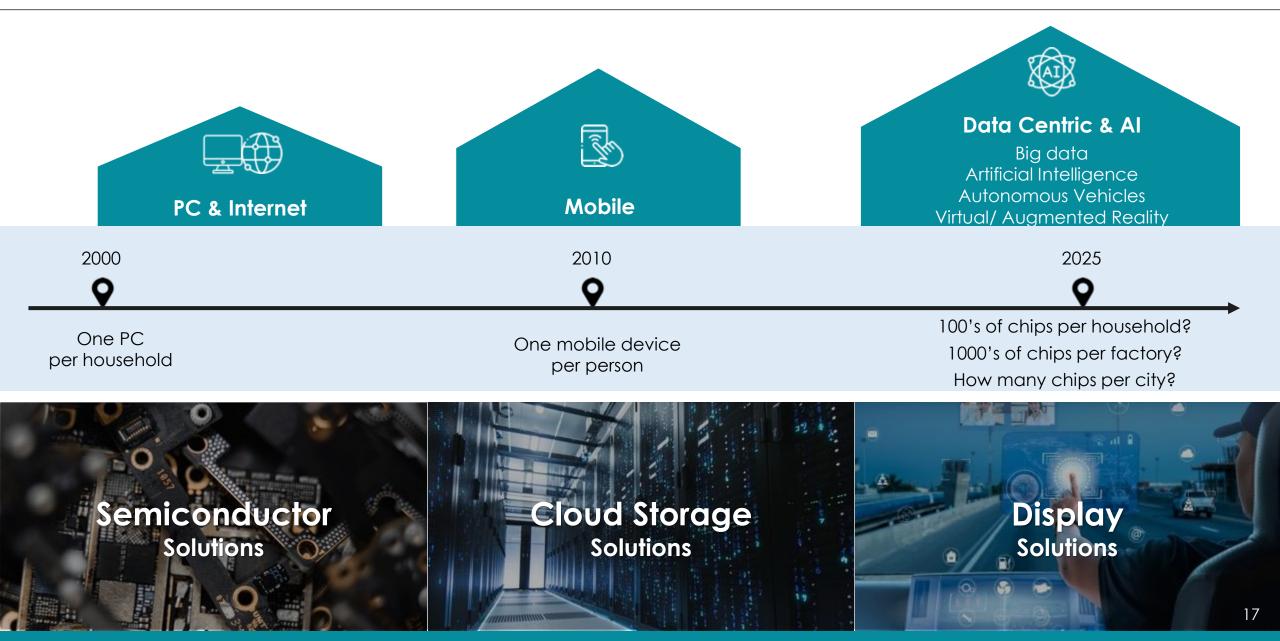
Megatrend 1

Increasing complexity of electronic devices requiring new solutions and more varieties of alloy materials The era of the Data-Centric Environment requires a wide range, and a large quantity of chips, storage, and display solutions to deliver the myriad functions and applications being designed.

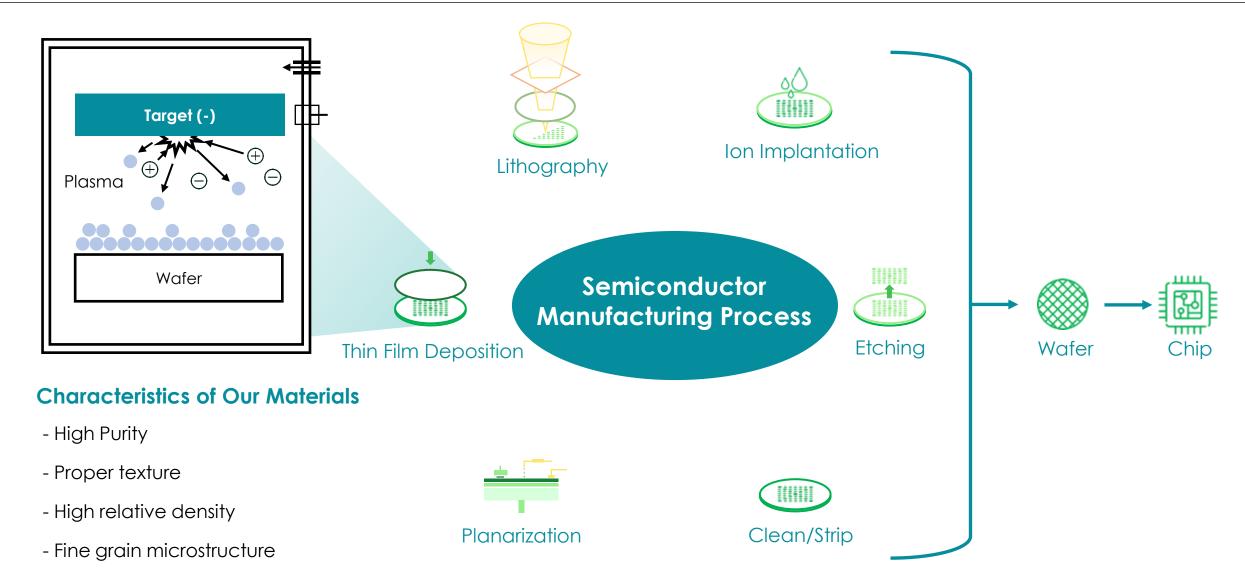
With these new drivers, there comes an expectation for higher-quality, higher-performing materials at a faster pace.

As application nodes advance, increased purity and alloy varieties are essential to customers' requirements.

Industries driven by the era of AI and the data-centric environment



Our products are used in thin film deposition processes



- Uniform microstructure

4 - We provide customers the best solution to solve function & manufacturing bottleneck

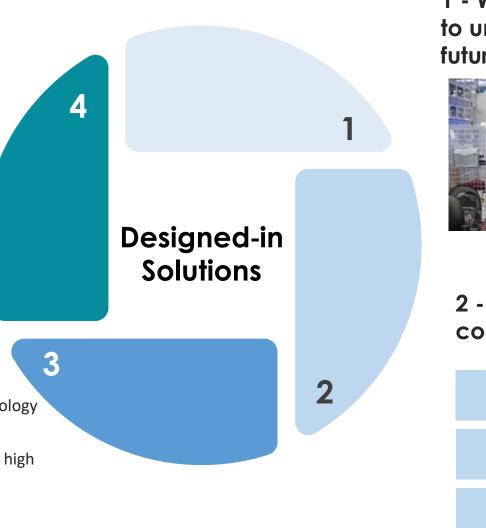
High Performance Products

Rapid Engineering Response (Time to Market)

Value-Added Solution (Green Circular Economy)

3 - To develop advanced materials with high-end manufacturing technology

- High purity material refining technology
- Advanced smelting, sintering and molding technology (low gas content, high density)
- Advanced texture control technology (fine grain, high uniformity, specific texture)
- High-end diffusion bonding technology
- High-end sputtering target cleaning technology



1 - We work with our customers to understand their current and future challenges



Customer Technology & Product Roadmaps

2 - Applying our core competencies and expertise

Materials Science
<u>Alloy Design</u>
> 3000 alloys

Applications and Process Know-How

Optimize our Portfolio

Commitment to relevant portfolio breadth in high growth areas

Strong portfolio of metallurgies technologies empowering today's application

Solutions empowering customers to make smaller, faster, more energy efficient, and more sustainable devices in various applications across the entire data sphere

And enabling tomorrow's leading-edge technologies



Data Processing

Logic chips: CPUs, GPUs

Data Storage

Storage System: HDD, MRAM

Data Interface

Displays: TV, mobile, AR/VR, Foldable

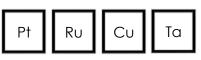
Data Transfer

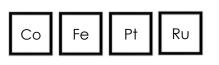
5G, Network chips, interconnects, IC substrates

Au Ag Pd

In







Ga 🛛 Ag

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Solar's Focus

Ultra-high purity (UHP) alloys for advanced nodes front-end process

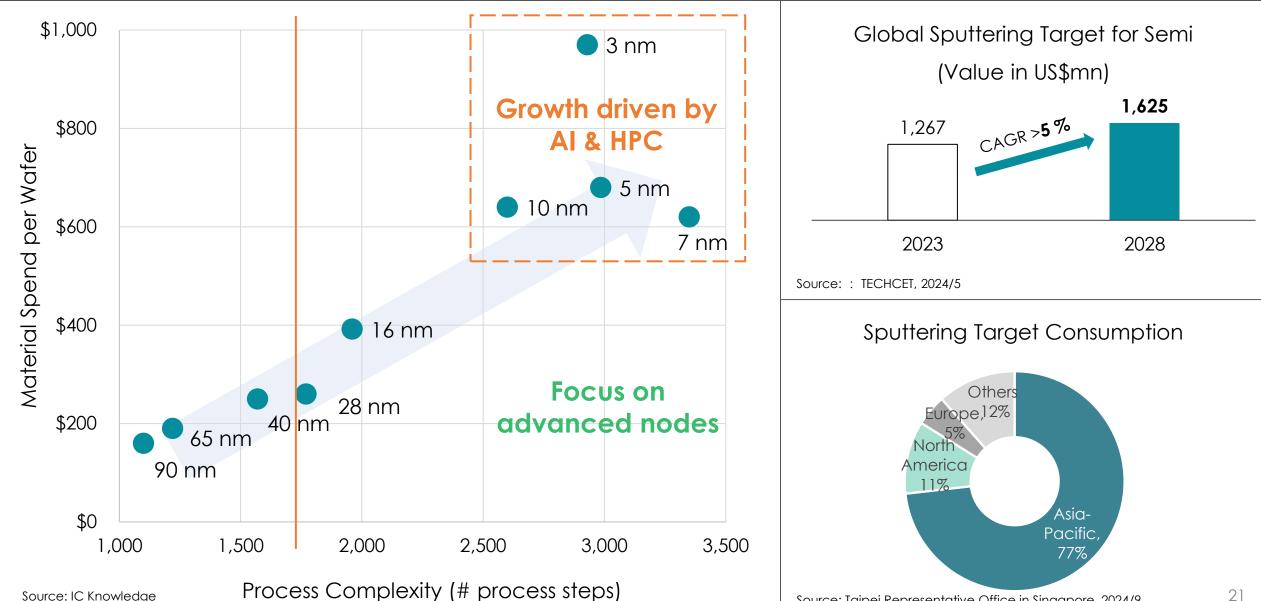
New alloys materials for **HAMR** technology and critical memory platters in storage

Broad set of materials in the Mini/Micro-LED laver stack

New alloys for optimized chip packaging and connectivity

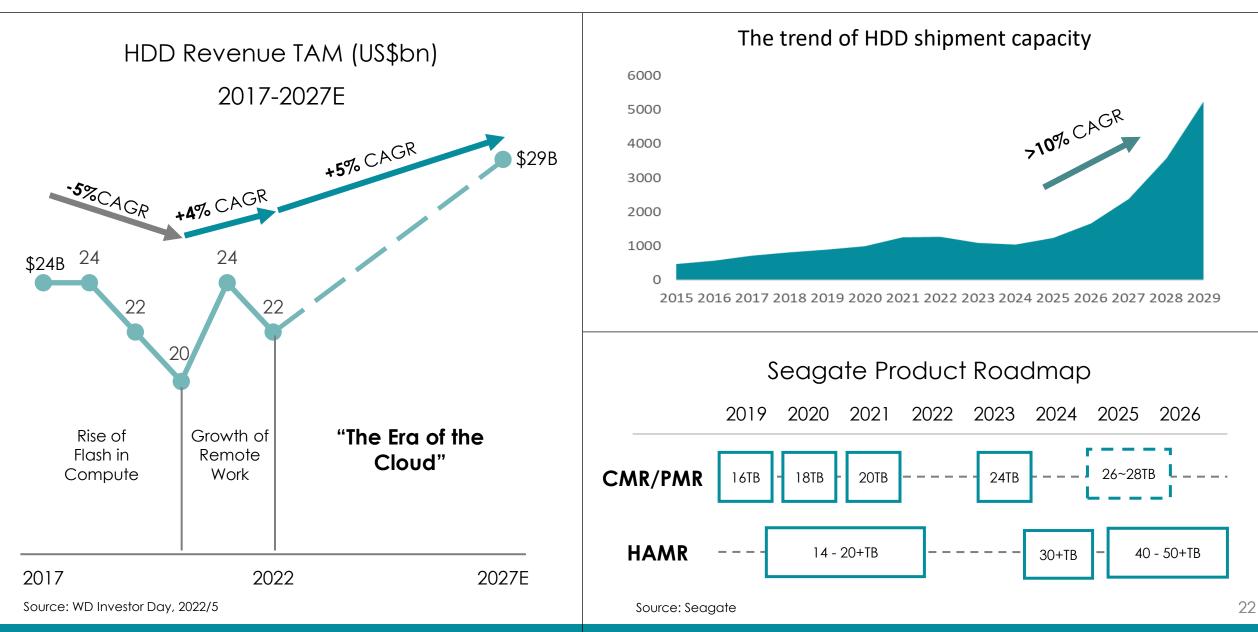
Semiconductor Solutions

More complex chip drive more materials demand



Storage Solutions

Data explosion drive higher HDD capacity demand



HDD & SSD are highly complementary technologies

	HDD	SSD
Features	lower cost, mass capacity	High speed
Application	more storage volume	read/write faster

HDD & SSD are highly complementary technologies, not substitutes

- HDD offers mass data storage at less than 1/5 the cost of comparable NAND solutions on a per bit basis. Relative to data center architectures, the value gap will not close over the next decade.*
- The significant cost differences make HDDs more attractive in scenarios where "mass storage capacity without the need for high speed" is required

3 Data storage places high demands on HDD

HDDs are designed for versatility in a variety of environments, making them a reliable and cost-efficiency solution for storage in data centers, enterprise servers, and personal storage devices.

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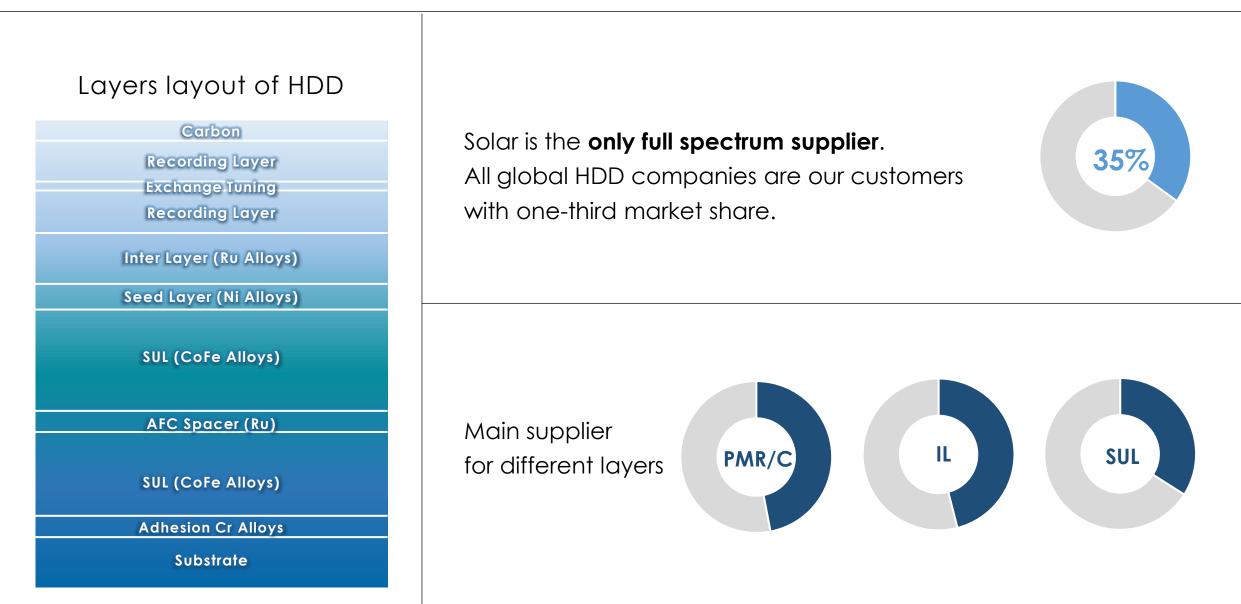
Increased demand for data storage driven by AI growth

Many AI language models are currently under development, resulting in increased storage requirements from AI.

1 Growing demand for AI models

The market for generative AI is experiencing a surge in growth ,driven by its increasingly diverse applications in text, images, music, and more.

Storage Solutions Solar is leading in HDD target supply



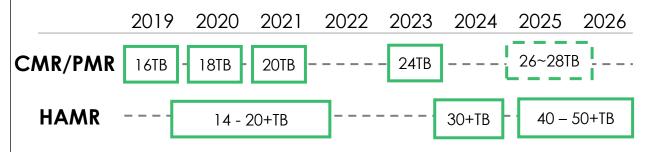
Storage Solutions

Provide Best-fit Solutions to new HAMR recording technology

Rising demand for greater storage capacity

- Data growth fuel the demand for larger HDD Capacity.
- HDD leading company actively moves toward new HAMR recording technology since PMR technology is reaching its limit.

Seagate has launched the industry's first 30+TB HDD that uses HAMR technology in 2024



Source: Seagate



Megatrend 2

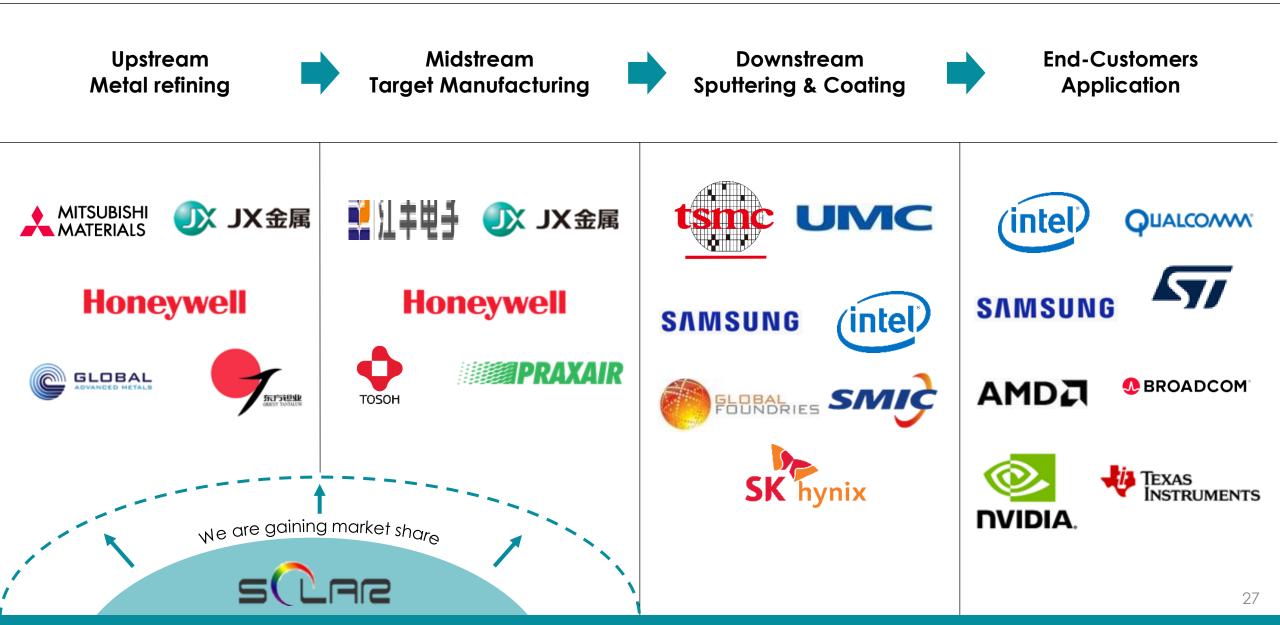
The growing importance of <u>local supply chains</u> and substitutes The pandemic and supply-chain disruption have inspired a build-out of local supply chains, particularly for critical materials and components.

Taiwan remains the largest semiconductor hub in the world.

Growing needs for finding local substitutes, particularly those previously dominated by foreign suppliers.

Closer collaboration in the supply chain to develop mission-critical "designed-in" solutions.

Semiconductor Solutions Target industry at a glance – Chip Manufacturing



Megatrend 3

Companies' shift towards a circular economy Stricter legislation and pressure from society continue to push companies for a lower carbon footprint.

Increasing resource scarcity and need for closing the loop.

Growing complexity of materials to recycle, in particular end-of-life materials.

Solutions to allow companies to provide higher recycled content and lower carbon footprint.

China has started restricting exports of Gallium and Germanium in August 2023

Ыð

With China's export restrictions on Gallium and Germanium, global semiconductor manufacturers may face potential supply chain risks for raw materials. Therefore, the circular economy will gradually receive greater attention

China is the largest producer of Gallium and

which are widely used in various applications

Germanium worldwide, exporting to many countries.

These rare metals are key materials for semiconductors,

Our capability for rare metal recycling can position us as a local partner for global clients. By our recycling and refining processes, we're able to mitigate the impact of supply chain uncertainties.

Reducing carbon emissions through material recycling – Sustainable sourcing

291,118 278,986 252,718 247,146 218,962 2019 2022 2023 2020 2021

Metals Recycled (kg)



357,422 tons

of carbon emissions saved per year

equivalent to

carbon footprint generated by

29,785 people

per capita carbon emission (12 ton per person in Taiwan)

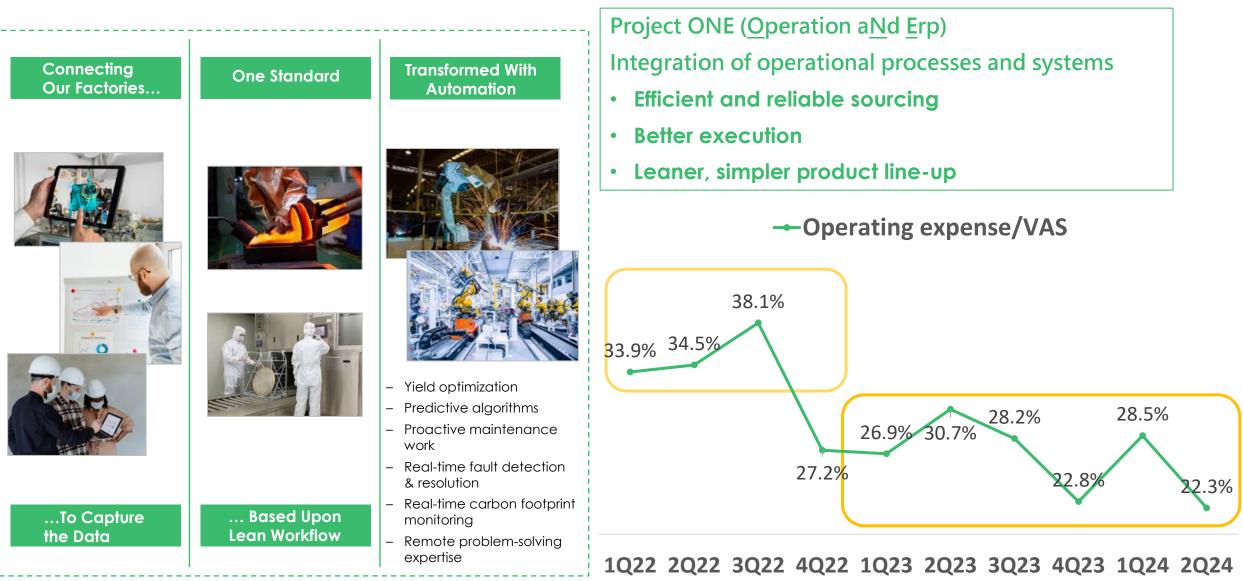
equivalent to

914 central park

in New York

Source: Solar ESG Report

Digital transformation to deliver maximum value



Ready for Future Growth

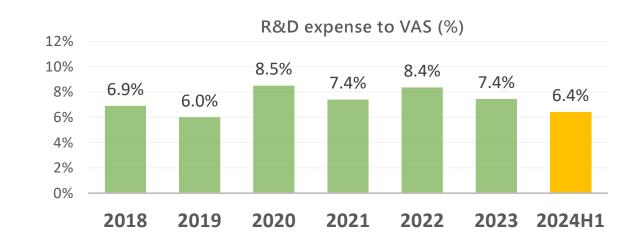
- Achieve Operational Excellence
 - Digital transformation to build
 resilience

Optimize our Portfolio

- Enhancing R&D Strengths
- Expanding new applications for materials

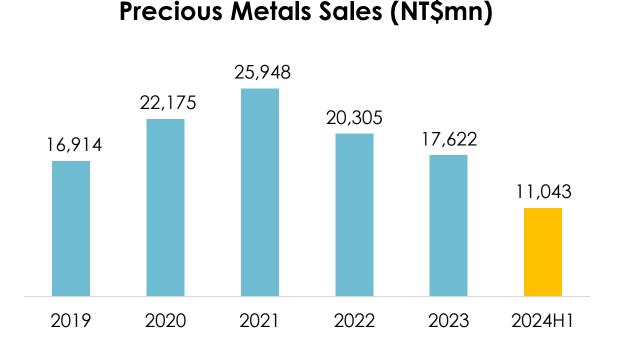
Digital Transformation : Project ONE

- Establish a "visible manufacturing scene" ERP system; strengthen smart manufacturing, moving towards "manufacturing excellence"
- Enhance operational efficiency and reduce costs; in 2024H1, the OPEX to VAS decreased by 3.7 percentage points compared to 2023 H1.
- **Optimize our Portfolio** : **Invest in ongoing R&D** to achieve **'technology leadership'.**
 - ➢ R&D volume: ~200 units/year



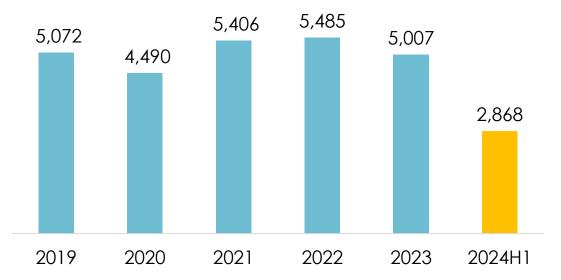


Measurement



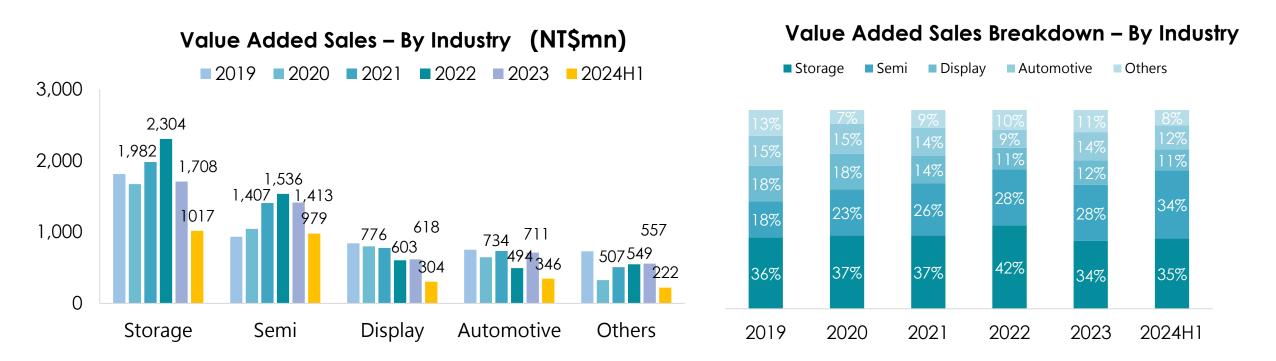
Precious metals are sold mainly as part of raw materials in products. In addition to the growth of business volume, revenue is also subject to changes in precious metal price trends (depending on if the materials are on consigned basis or not).

Value Added Sales (NT\$mn)



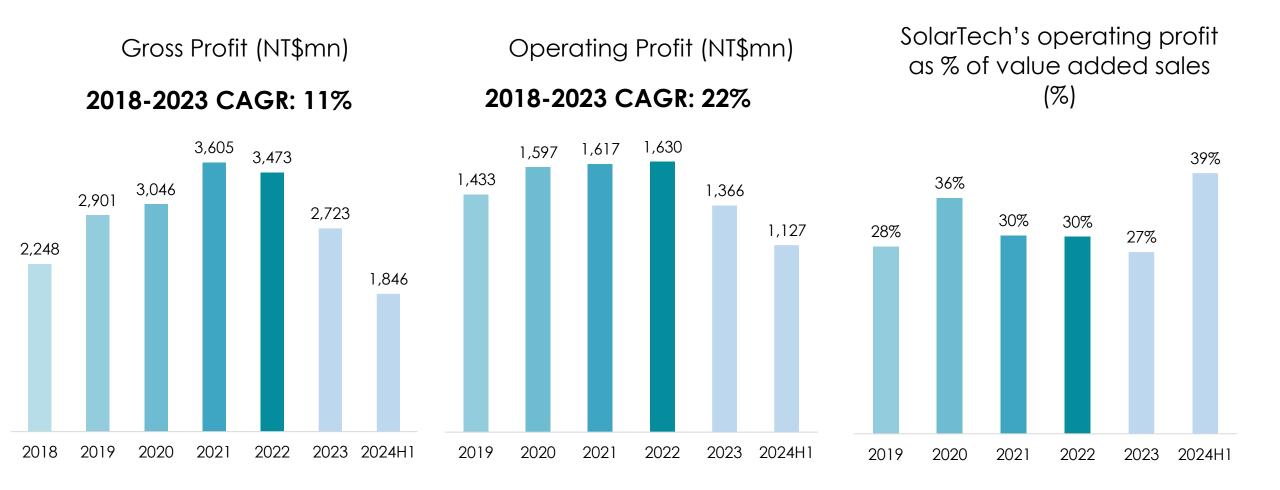
Value-added sales (VAS) reflect the true value of the products that we deliver to our customers, regardless of the precious metal prices.

Value Added Sales Break Down By Industry



Value added sales: Our business model includes a significant amount of pass-through precious metal revenue that mask the true profitability. Value added sales shows the revenue without pass-through precious metal revenue can better present the company's actual business status to avoid being masked by precious metal transaction.

By Industry: In 2024 H1, due to conservative demand from Semi clients, the VAS% increase to 34%.



2024 H1 Income Statement

NT\$mn	1H2024	1H2023	YoY (%)
Revenue	13,912	10,596	31.3
VAS Sales	2,868	2,596	10.5
Gross Profit	1,847	1,221	51.3
Operating expense	720	747	-3.6
Operating Profit	1,127	474	137.8
Non Operating Income/(Loss)	-125	231	-45.9
Pretax Income	1,002	705	42.1
Tax Expenses	204	107	90.7
Net Income to Parent	798	616	29.5
Basic EPS (NT\$)	1.34	1.04	28.8

Key Financial Ratios			
Gross Margin	13.3	11.5	1.8ppts
VAS implied gross margin	64.4	47.0	17.4ppts
Operating Expense Ratio	5.2	7.1	-1.9 ppts
Operating Margin	8.1	4.5	3.6ppts
VAS implied operating margin	39.3	18.3	21.0ppts
Effect Tax Rate	20.4	15.2	5.2ppts
Net Margin	5.7	5.6	0.1 ppts

1H24 Balance Sheet

NT\$mn	1H	24	4Q23		
	金額	%	金額	%	
Total Assets	29,260	100%	26,460	100%	
Cash	1,832	6%	2,362	9%	
AR & NR	2,375	8%	1,852	7%	
Inventories	13,257	45%	11,567	43%	
Fixed Assets	7,763	27%	7,733	29%	
Total Liabilities	16,101	55%	13,501	51%	
AP & NP	1,836	6%	1,084	4%	
Total Equity	13,159	45%	12,959	49%	

Key Financial Ratios		
A/R Days	28	29
Inventory Days	190	214
A/P Days	21	19
Cash Conversion Days	197	224
Debt ratio (%)	55	51

2024 H1 Cash Flow

NT\$mn	2024H1	2023H1
Beginning Balance	2,362	2,207
Operating Cash Flow	(450)	378
Capital Expenditures	(196)	(401)
Investments and Others	(967)	(126)
Financing Cash Flow	1,006	396
Ending Balance	1,832	2,378

Income Statement Summary (2019 ~ 2024 H1)

NT\$mn	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024H1
Revenue	21,987	26,665	31,355	25,791	22,629	13,912
VAS Sales	5,072	4,490	5,406	5,485	5,007	2,868
Gross Profit	2,901	3,046	3,605	3,473	2,723	1,847
Operating expense	1,468	1,449	1,988	1,843	1,357	720
Operating Profit	1,433	1,597	1,617	1,630	1,366	1,127
Non Operating Income/(Loss)	-185	-452	-40	39	-77	-125
Pretax Income	1,248	1,145	1,577	1,670	1,289	1,002
Tax Expenses	186	261	268	241	222	204
Net Income to Parent	1,039	843	1,256	1,389	1,085	798
Basic EPS (NT\$)	\$2.35	\$1.69	\$2.15	\$2.35	\$1.83	\$1.34
Key Financial Ratios (%)						
Gross Margin	13.2	11.4	11.5	13.5	12.0	13.3
VAS implied gross margin	57.2	67.8	66.7	63.3	54.4	64.4
Operating Expense Ratio	6.7	5.4	6.3	7.1	6.0	5.2
Operating Margin	6.5	6.0	5.2	6.3	6.0	8.1
VAS implied operating margin	28.2	35.6	29.9	29.7	27.3	39.3
Effect Tax Rate	14.9	22.8	17.0	14.4	17.2	20.4
Net Margin	4.7	3.2	4.0	5.4	4.8	5.7

YoY Growth (%)						
Revenue	5.3	21.3	17.6	-17.7	-12.3	31.3
Gross Profit	29.0	5.0	18.4	-3.7	-21.6	51.2
Operating Profit	92.4	11.5	1.3	0.8	-16.2	137.8
Net Income to Parent	167.1	-18.8	48.9	10.6	-21.9	29.5
Basic EPS	139.8	-28.1	27.2	9.3	-22.1	28.8

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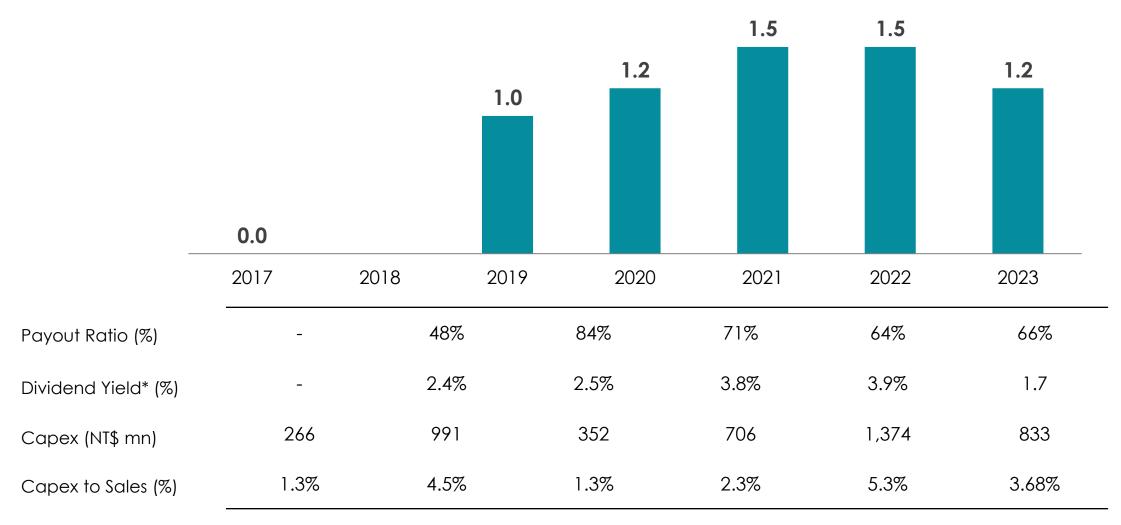
Balance Sheet Summary (2019~2024H1)

NT\$mn	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024H1
Total Assets	21,274	21,259	25,422	26,570	26,460	29,260
Cash	590	2,161	3,149	2,207	2,362	1,832
AR & NR	1,594	1,820	2,099	1,729	1,852	2,375
Inventories	7,407	7,893	9,474	11,434	11,567	13,257
Fixed Assets	7,031	6,877	7,321	8,308	7,840	7,763
Total Liabilities	13,275	12,752	12,984	13,366	13,501	16,101
AP & NP	352	230	623	1,084	943	1,836
Total Equity	7,999	8,506	12,438	13,203	12,959	13,159

YoY Growth (%)						
Total Assets	7.3	-0.1	19.6	4.5	-0.4	12.7
Cash	-25.8	266.6	45.7	-29.9	7.1	-23.0
AR & NR	8.8	14.1	15.4	-17.6	7.1	28.2
Inventories	6.9	6.6	20.0	20.7	1.2	23.0
Fixed Assets	10.1	-2.2	6.4	13.5	-5.6	1.1
Total Liabilities	-9.5	-3.9	1.8	2.9	1.0	19.2
AP & NP	23.5	-34.6	171.1	73.9	-13.0	129.8
Total Equity	54.7	6.3	46.2	6.2	-1.9	5.6

Key Financial Ratios						
A/R Days	25.4	23.4	22.8	27.1	28.9	28.0
Inventory Days	137.1	118.2	114.2	171.0	210.9	190.0
A/P Days	6.1	4.5	5.6	14.0	18.6	21.0
Cash Conversion Days	156.4	137.1	131.4	184.1	221.2	197.0
ROE (%)	16.2	10.5	12.4	11.2	8.4	12.2
ROA (%)	6.4	4.9	6.2	6.2	5.2	6.6
Debt ratio (%)	62.4	60.0	51.1	50.3	51.0	550

Dividend Payout and Capex (2018 ~ 2023)



*註: 現金股利殖利率以光洋科除息前一天的市值計算



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